

13.—Religions of the People, Census Years 1871-1941, with Percentage Distribution for 1941—concluded

Religion	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.
No religion.....	5,146	2,634	°	4,810	26,027	21,739	21,071	19,126	0-17
Pagan.....	1,886	4,478	°	15,107	11,840	6,778	5,008	2,908	0-02
Pentecostal.....	-	-	-	-	513	7,003	26,301	57,646	0-50
Plymouth Brethren.....	-	-	-	3,040	3,438	6,482	6,983	6,447	0-06
Presbyterian.....	574,577	676,165	755,326	842,531	1,116,071	1,409,406	870,728 ¹	829,147 ¹	7-21
Protestant, n.e.s.....	10,146	6,519	12,253	11,612	30,265	30,753	23,296	10,756	0-09
Roman Catholic.....	1,532,471	1,791,982	1,992,017	2,229,600	2,833,041	3,389,626	4,285,388 ²	4,986,552 ²	43-34
Salvation Army.....	-	-	13,949	10,308	18,834	24,733	30,716	33,548	0-29
Unitarian.....	2,275	2,126	1,777	1,934	3,224	4,926	4,445	5,578	0-05
United Church.....	-	-	-	-	-	8,728	2,017,375	2,204,875	19-16
Other.....	15,637	21,382	46,030	19,202	30,104	32,066	44,515	53,679	0-47
Not stated.....	126,853 ³	86,769	80,267	43,222	32,490	19,259	16,042	17,159	0-15
Totals.....	3,689,257	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	7,206,643	8,787,949	10,376,786	11,506,655	100-00

¹ The figures for 1931 and 1941 entered opposite "Congregationalist" and "Presbyterian" represent the number not included in the "United Church". ² Included in "United Church". ³ Reported as Methodist before 1931. ⁴ Greek Orthodox and Greek Catholic combined under the term "Greek Church" in 1921. In the Censuses of 1931 and 1941, Greek Catholics are included with Roman Catholics. ⁵ Mennonites were included with Baptists in 1871 and 1881; in 1891 they were included with "other denominations". ⁶ Included with "other". ⁷ Includes 186,654 Greek Catholics in 1931 and 185,657 in 1941. ⁸ Includes 109,475 population in Manitoba, British Columbia and the Northwest Territories who were largely Indian and hence likely Pagan.

Details of leading religious denominations by provinces are given at p. 109 of the 1945 edition of the Year Book; those of the population of the nine leading cities are shown in Table 14.

14.—Religious Denominations of the Populations of Cities of Over 90,000, 1941

Religion	Mont-real	Toronto	Van-couver	Win-nipeg	Hamil- ton	Ottawa	Quebec	Windsor	Edmon- ton
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Adventist.....	81	304	499	234	124	38	Nil	73	164
Anglican.....	64,798	199,805	84,947	47,405	46,834	27,281	2,169	21,063	19,319
Baptist.....	4,549	34,074	12,663	4,857	9,386	3,417	160	4,942	5,217
Brethren and United Brethren.....	184	1,078	623	210	365	96	2	267	107
Buddhist and Confucian...	1,143	1,340	10,700	545	60	70	46	101	237
Christian Science.....	486	3,195	2,638	1,069	371	425	1	354	367
Church of Christ, Disciples	95	1,013	183	462	200	27	7	371	195
Evangelical Church.....	437	2,606	759	476	1,312	716	1	50	234
Greek Orthodox.....	8,619	8,152	1,733	4,615	1,813	827	163	3,013	3,259
Jewish.....	50,772	48,744	2,742	16,917	2,562	3,788	359	2,224	1,413
Lutheran.....	3,547	5,977	10,151	14,434	2,046	1,939	19	1,653	4,799
Mennonite (including Hutterite).....	54	326	559	1,285	41	9	Nil	62	29
Mormon.....	44	535	296	129	198	68	1	300	253
Pentecostal.....	1,489	1,929	1,326	1,677	733	295	5	652	782
Presbyterian.....	26,947	90,217	39,637	17,931	25,179	9,981	485	11,370	13,164
Roman Catholic ¹	699,885	103,324	30,063	48,772	32,883	76,607	146,312	39,928	18,748
Salvation Army.....	701	3,402	1,356	801	1,058	374	7	612	389
United Church.....	33,717	163,575	69,246	56,917	36,692	26,903	681	16,845	23,305
Not stated and other.....	5,459	7,861	5,182	3,224	4,480	2,090	339	1,431	1,836

¹ Includes Greek Catholic.

Section 7.—Birthplaces

The population of Canada by broad nativity groups, Canadian born, other British born, United States born and other foreign born, is shown in Table 15.